## **Ress Release**

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## Genetic testing for health purposes: a new Council of Europe Protocol

Strasbourg, 07.05.2008 – The Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe has just adopted a new Additional Protocol to the Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine concerning Genetic Testing for Health Purposes.

Biological and medical research has led to remarkable progress in the field of human health. The rapid developments in this sphere have prompted the Council of Europe to consider the ethical and legal aspects of applications of genetics, particularly genetic testing, and to draw up legal rules to protect fundamental human rights with regard to these applications.

The new Protocol sets down principles relating inter alia to the quality of genetic services, prior information and consent and genetic counselling. It lays down general rules on the conduct of genetic tests, and, for the first time at international level, deals with the directly accessible genetic tests for which a commercial offer could develop in future. It specifies the conditions in which tests may be carried out on persons not able to consent. Also covered are the protection of private life and the right to information collected through genetic testing. Finally, the Protocol touches on genetic screening.

The Protocol will be opened for signature at a date to be fixed around mid-November at the handover from the Swedish Chair to the Spanish Chair.

## Full text of the Protocol and Explanatory Report

Please note that the Council of Europe has published some bioethics educational sheets to facilitate the holding of open debate with young people, including one on the bioethical issues raised by genetic testing (link to CoE Publishing website).

A political organisation set up in 1949, the Council of Europe works to promote democracy and human rights continent-wide. It also develops common responses to social, cultural and legal challenges in its 47 member states.