## Report on the visit to Latvia

from 05 to 09 September 2016

## Women's rights and gender equality



- » on-going work to develop long-term policies
- » laws prohibiting discrimination based on gender in various fields
- » regulations on temporary protection and rehabilitation services for victims of violence
- » 2016 signature of the Council of Europe Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence (Istanbul Convention)



- » high rate of violence against women and domestic violence
- » limited capacity to investigate, prosecute and punish all instances of violence against women
- » insufficient assistance provided to victims of violence
- » neither signed nor ratified the Optional Protocol of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women
- » persisting gender pay gap
- » public debates about the Istanbul Convention downplay the seriousness of the problem of domestic violence

## **Human rights of children**



- » legal and institutional framework largely in line with international human rights obligations
- » guidelines for the development of social services for 2014-2020
- » Action Plan for deinstitutionalisation for 2015-2020



- » children born to "non-citizen" parents do not receive citizenship automatically
- » considerable number of children residing in institutions
- » children with disabilities educated in segregated settings

## **Human Rights of LGBTI persons**



» improved conditions for freedom of assembly and expression of LGBTI persons



- » inadequate response to homophobic and transphobic crime and hate speech
- » lack of legal recognition to cohabiting different-sex and same-sex couples
- » persistence of homophobic and transphobic stereotypes in society